

The Basics of Share Market for Beginners

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Top 10 Richest Persons in the World

2019

2020



Share Market/ Stock Market



Stock Market: the market where regular activities of buying, selling, and issuance of shares of public companies take place.

Types of Company

Private Company
(Pvt. Ltd.)

❖ A private company is established by individual's capital.

Public Company
(Pub. Ltd. Or Ltd.)

❖ A public company is established by its promoters with promoters capital as initial capital.

Debt and Equity Capital

If a public company wants to grow faster additional capital is required in the form of "debt" or "equity".



- ❖ For a debt capital or loan- go to bank
- ❖ For an equity capital- go to public

Types of Capital

S.N	Capital Type	Definition	Example
1	Authorized Capital	The maximum amount of capital a company is authorized to issue to its shareholders.	\$ 50 billion
2	Issued Capital	The part of an authorized capital issued by the company to the its shareholders	\$ 30 billion
3	Paid up Capital	The part of issued capital a company has received from shareholders in exchange for shares of stock	\$ 15 billion

Equity, Share and Stock

- ❖ **Equity:** Equity is the ownership of any asset after any liabilities associated with the asset are cleared. (For example, if you own a car worth \$25,000, but you owe \$10,000 on that vehicle, the car represents \$15,000 equity.)
 - ❖ **Share:** a share is the single smallest denomination of a company's stock.
 - ❖ **Stock:** the capital raised by a company through the issue of shares (collection of shares).
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- ❖ **Stock Market:** the market where regular activities of buying, selling, and issuance of shares of public companies take place.

Stock Transactions



Stock Market Transactions

Primary Market Transaction

Initial Public Offering (IPO)
(First time public issue in basic price)

Secondary Market Transaction

Stock Exchange
(Transaction in Secondary Market)

Follow up Public Offering

Further Public Offering (FPO)
(2nd, 3rd or subsequent public issues in fixed price)

Stock Instruments



A diagram showing five overlapping circles arranged in a cluster. The central circle is red and labeled 'Stock Market'. To its top-left is a green circle labeled 'Mutual Funds'. To its top-right is a blue circle labeled 'Share'. To its bottom-left is an orange circle labeled 'Derivatives'. To its bottom-right is a purple circle labeled 'Bonds'. All circles have a slight 3D effect with a shadow.

**Mutual
Funds**

**Stock
Market**

Share

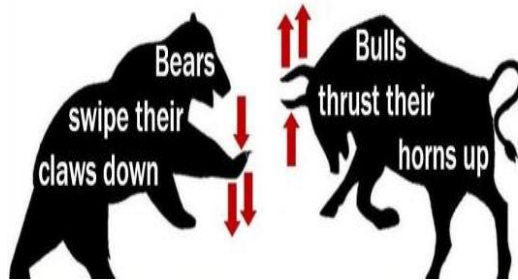
Derivatives

Bonds

Stock Market Players



Bull and Bear Markets



Bull or Bullish Market: Increasing Market -Share index goes up
Bear or Bearish Market : Decreasing Market-Share index goes down

Wall Street



The largest financial market in the world

World Stock Exchange Markets

Country	Stock Exchange Market
USA	New York Stock Exchange (NYSE), NASDAQ
England	London Stock Exchange (LSE)
Canada	Toronto Stock Exchange (TSX) Canada Security Exchange (CSE)
Japan	JPX, TSE, TYO, NIKKEI
China	SSE, SEHK (Hongkong)
India	NSE, BSE, CSE
Nepal	Nepal Stock Exchange (NEPSE)
Bangladesh	Dhaka Stock Exchange (DSE)

Sample DMAT Account

MER SHARE



DAMARU BALLABHA PAUDEL
MERO SHARE PROFILE

My Details

View your details

PDF

CSV

Print

Linked Account

---Self---



DP Name	ONLINE SECURITIES PRIVATE LIMITED	
BOID	1301180000038122	
Name	DAMARU BALLABHA PAUDEL	
Account Status	ACTIVE	
BO Sub Status	INDIVIDUAL-RESIDENT	
Confirmation Waived	Yes	
Gender	M	
Date Of Birth	1976-01-12	*(Date format: yyyy-mm-dd)
Citizenship Number	KATHMANDU-1865-1992	*(Issued district-Citizenship number- Issued year in AD)
PAN Number	N/A	
Father's/Mother's Name	PASHUPATI PAUDEL	
Spouse/GrandFather's Name	DILLIRAM PAUDEL/RADHIKA ACHARYA	
Account Open Date	2016-02-21	*(Date format: yyyy-mm-dd)
Contact Number	9851178147,	
Email	N/A	
Address	Kathmandu-WARD,KATHMANDU-SUKEDHARA,NEPAL	

- Dashboard
- My Details
- My Shares
- My Transaction History
- My Portfolio
- My Pledge Share Detail
- My Bank Request
- My ASBA
- My Purchase Source
- My EDIS

Sample Online Trading System

**NEPAL STOCK EXCHANGE**
Trade Management System

SEPTEMBER 10, 2020 12:08:49 PM

Search Menu/Submenus...

 NEPSE TMS Dashboard

 My Information

 Fund Management

 Order Management

 Trade Management

 Market Data

 Broker Back Office

 Graphs

NEPSE
1,515.60
(7.39/0.49%)

SENSIND
299.95
(0.28/0.09%)

Active Sessions
CONTINUOUS(11:00:00 - 15:00:00)

Turnover: 47,408,299
Volume: 62,270

As of Thursday, September 10, 2020

<> NICA580(3) ^ NLIC1399(19) ^ NMB416(-4) v PCBL275(0) <> SANIMA340(0) <> SBL303(5) ^ SCB655(0) <>

DP Watchlist

Index Watch

My Watchlist

View All

Symbol	LTP	High	Low	Open	Close	% Change
NRN	325.00	337.00	325.00	337.00	354.00	-8.19
SJCL	143.00	143.00	143.00	143.00	145.00	-1.38
NMB	416.00	417.00	416.00	417.00	420.00	-0.95
NIB	417.00	417.00	417.00	417.00	417.00	0.00
NABIL	844.00	844.00	844.00	844.00	844.00	0.00
HURJA	107.00	107.00	107.00	107.00	107.00	0.00
GHL	67.00	67.00	67.00	67.00	67.00	0.00
KPCL	119.00	119.00	119.00	119.00	119.00	0.00
RRHP	107.00	107.00	107.00	107.00	107.00	0.00

MY TRADE SUMMARY

NPR. 0.00

Total Turnover

Traded Shares 0

Transactions 0

Scripts Traded 0

Buy Count 0

Sell Count 0

MY COLLATERAL SUMMARY

NPR. 300,000.00

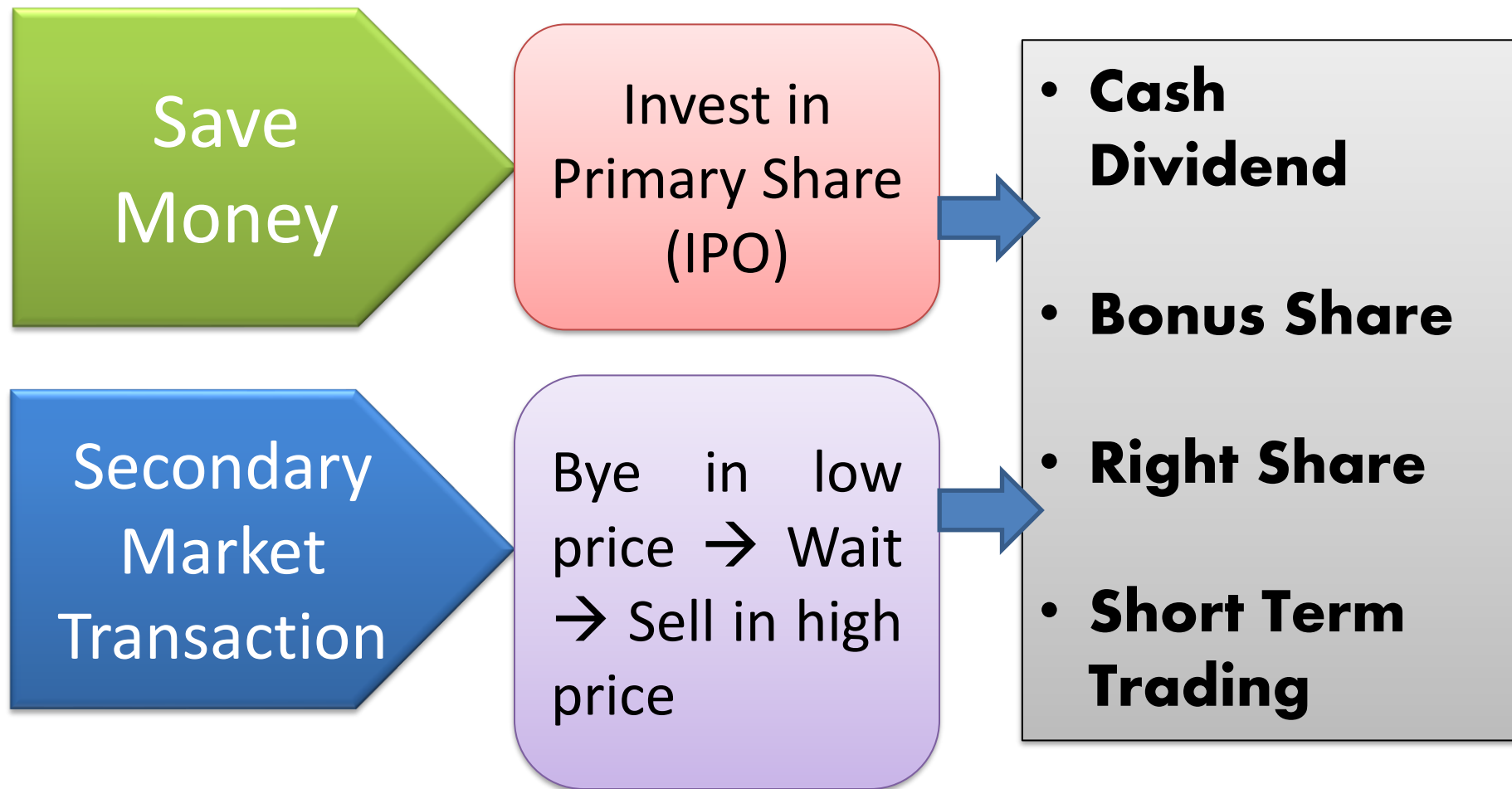
60.0% 40.0%

Collateral Utilized 180,137.50

Collateral Available 119,862.50

[Refund](#) [Load](#)

Creation of Wealth through Share Transactions



Earning Strategy in Share Market

Bullish Market

Bearish Market

Market Closed

Share Volume | 1,388,561

Turnover | 1,095,461,357

NEPSE 1,510.16
40.68
2.77%

SENSITIVE 326.14
9.29
2.93%

Market Summary

Total Turnover Rs:	1,095,461,357
Total Traded Shares	1,388,561
Total Transactions	6,677
Total Scrips Traded	124

Market Closed

Share Volume | 2,054,286

Turnover | 626,201,666

NEPSE 1,302.61
-11.93
-0.91%

SENSITIVE 277.56
-2.82
-1.01%

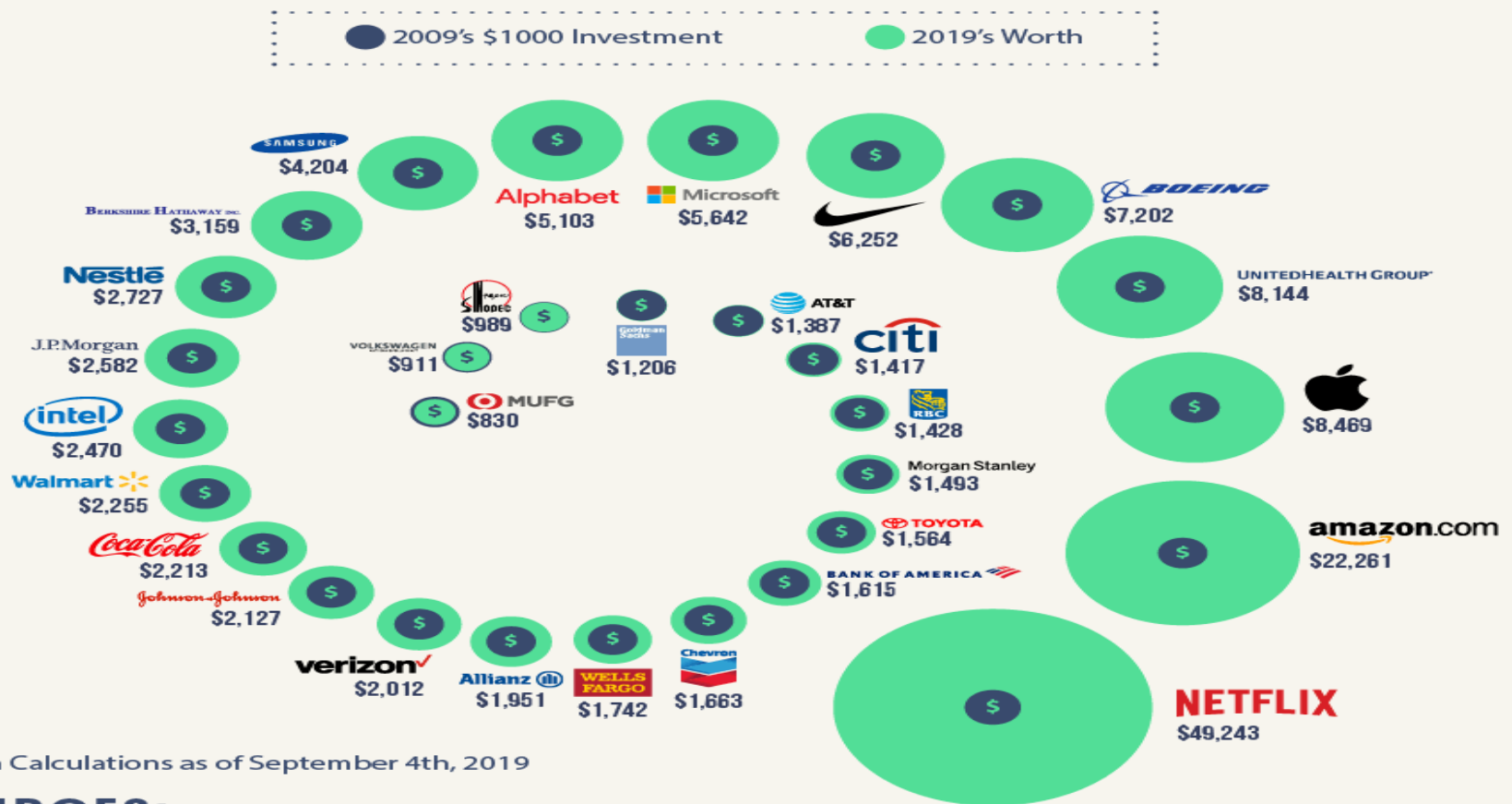
Market Summary

Total Turnover Rs:	626,201,666
Total Traded Shares	2,054,286
Total Transactions	9,294
Total Scrips Traded	165

- ❖ Analyze and find **Blue Chip Companies**
- ❖ Buy in **Bearish Market** → **Wait** → Sell in **Bullish Market**

Value of Stock

HOW MUCH WOULD INVESTING
\$1,000 10 YEARS AGO
BE WORTH TODAY?



*Return Calculations as of September 4th, 2019

SOURCES:

finance.yahoo.com
www.nasdaq.com



SPENDMENOT

Share Market Literacy

Which share investment is riskier?

A. Primary Share (IPO)

B. Further Public Offering (FPO)

C. Secondary Share

Share Market Literacy

In which market the share index is decreasing ?

A. Bullish market

B. Bearish Market

C. Lion Market

Who is this guy?

Whose earning per 1..... is as follows:

Second: **\$2,489**

Hour: **\$8,961,187**

Week: **\$1,509,615,384**

Year: \$78,500,000,000

Month: **\$6,541,666,666**

Day: **\$215,068,493**

Minute: **\$149,353**



Thank you for attention !